

# Black Oil & Unconventional Simulator

## Benefits

- Quickly screen various recovery mechanisms before moving to more complex simulations
- Model complex hydraulic fracture networks, and all associated effects, to accurately history match field results
- Accurate modelling of the matrix-fracture transfer in fractured reservoirs
- Fast and easy transition to EOR process modelling in GEM™ and STARS™
- Seamless integration with CMOST AI for rapid history matching and optimization of reservoir management workflows

## New Features

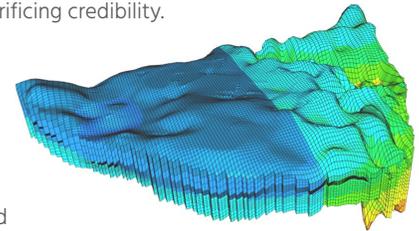
- Model advanced chemical EOR processes with new fluid models
- Capture the effect of salinity on polymer viscosity
- Account for fingering & physical dispersion effects of the slug during polymer injection
- Achieve substantial runtime improvements with new parallelization of the geomechanics module

IMEX, the world's fastest black oil reservoir simulator, is used to model primary, secondary, and tertiary oil recovery processes.

## Conventional Reservoirs

IMEX™ models simple to structurally complex, heterogeneous, faulted oil and gas reservoirs, using small to very large scale multi-million grid cell models to achieve reliable production forecasts. Apply either the implicit/explicit method or the fully implicit method for faster calculations and to minimize run times without sacrificing credibility.

- Model different types of reservoir fluids, including: under-saturated and saturated oils, volatile oils, gas condensates, dry and wet gas reservoir fluid systems
- Select from multiple gridding options (Cartesian, radial, areal orthogonal & fully non-orthogonal corner point grids) to capture the best resolution
- Seamlessly interface with CMOST AI to facilitate rapid history matching and optimization of reservoir management workflows



*Threshold pressure provides a more accurate representation of the reservoir's geology and fluid flow*

## Unconventional Reservoirs

IMEX incorporates sophisticated tools to model naturally or hydraulically fractured reservoirs to accurately capture transient flow behaviour and to achieve better production forecasts.

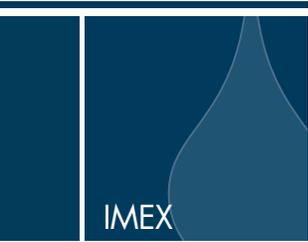
- Accurately simulate fluid transfer in a naturally fractured reservoir using different fracture models, which account for: gravity, re-infiltration and transient effects
- Model longitudinal or transverse bi-wing hydraulic fractures and complex hydraulic fracture networks through a Stimulated Reservoir Volume (SRV)
- Import third-party hydraulic fracture simulation data for better propped fracture characterization, history matching and forecasting
- Model variation in permeability along the length of the fracture to more realistically capture field conditions
- Accurately model the matrix-fracture and matrix-matrix transfer in naturally fractured reservoirs
- Utilize various correlations to capture the effect of non-Darcy flow inside hydraulic fractures
- Characterize geometry, shape and size of the SRV using microseismic data
- Achieve more reliable gas-in-place and reserves estimates by modelling adsorption gas contribution to production in shale and CBM reservoirs
- Integrate the geomechanical fracture model to design and optimize well completions
- Use CMOST AI to optimize well and fracture spacing to increase production, NPV and EUR
- Model naturally fractured reservoirs and gravity segregation processes using the multiple dual continuum options

## Secondary & Tertiary Oil Recovery

Evaluate and optimize field development plans and predict recovery for primary and secondary recovery methods in complex and heterogeneous reservoirs.

- Predict and compare reservoir performance by applying: water injection, polymer injection, pseudo-miscible gas injection, in continuous and WAG mode.
- Implement polymer related processes by modelling adsorption, polymer degradation, shear thinning and non-linear viscosity mixing
- Inject chase gas with different properties than the solution gas

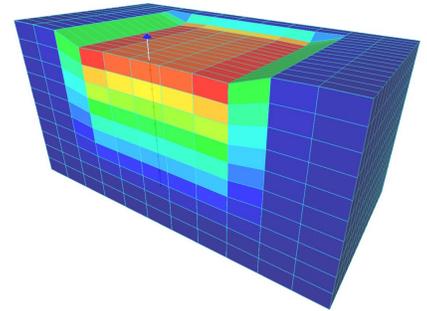




## Geomechanics

IMEX includes a powerful rigorous, iteratively-coupled 3D geomechanics module to accurately model subsidence, compaction and dilation behaviour.

- Accurately model pore volume changes due to pore pressure changes with the newly implemented geomechanics coupling module
- Properly model fracture initiation and growth to understand fracturing mechanisms and impact of stress or strain dynamics
- Estimate fracture block permeability using normal fracture stress with the Barton-Bandis model
- Visualize hydraulic fracture initiation and propagation using discrete finite element
- Model and predict “fracture hits” incorporating flow and geomechanical models



Capture important geomechanical effects, such as surface subsidence (above), using the implicitly coupled geomechanics module

## Coupled Surface Network Modelling

Create explicitly-coupled subsurface and surface network models, including onshore gas storage fields and deep water offshore oil and gas fields.

- Couple to third-party surface network simulators to model more complex (e.g. looped) surface networks
- Troubleshoot bottlenecks in the entire reservoir and surface network system with coupled system modelling

## iSegWell

iSegWell™, an intelligent segmented wells module in IMEX, accurately and realistically models the flow and pressure change throughout the wellbore branches, tubing strings and equipment.

- Wellbore modelling for gravity and frictional pressure losses (horizontal & multi-lateral wells, downhole equipment, tubing)
- Increase well capability by simultaneously optimizing well design and reservoir productivity
- Define and use non-standard Flow Control Devices (FCDs) to optimize injection and production strategy

## Performance

CMG’s solver and parallelization technology maximizes hardware potential and provides software that runs large, complex simulation jobs in the shortest amount of time.

- Achieve reduced run-time and solver iterations with CMG’s combinative solver
- Run more simulation jobs simultaneously and get results faster than before
- Additional parallelization increases parallel speed-up when jobs are submitted on a higher number of cores
- Reduce capital expenditures with efficient use of IT computer hardware
- Maximize productivity by quickly loading results of large models using the standardized and compressed SR3 files
- Apply Dynamic Grid (DynaGrid) amalgamation to significantly speed up simulation models, while maintaining accuracy in important regions of the reservoir



### Contact

For more information please contact [sales@cmgl.ca](mailto:sales@cmgl.ca)



### R&D Investment

CMG reinvests 20% annual revenue back into R&D, to further innovation and drive technology forward



### Superior Software

CMG delivers easy to use software that provides the most accurate results



### Dedicated Support

Experienced technical sales & support personnel, deliver high-quality, timely and personalized customer support



### Relevant Training

CMG’s industry renowned reservoir software training provides the skills to improve productivity and efficiency